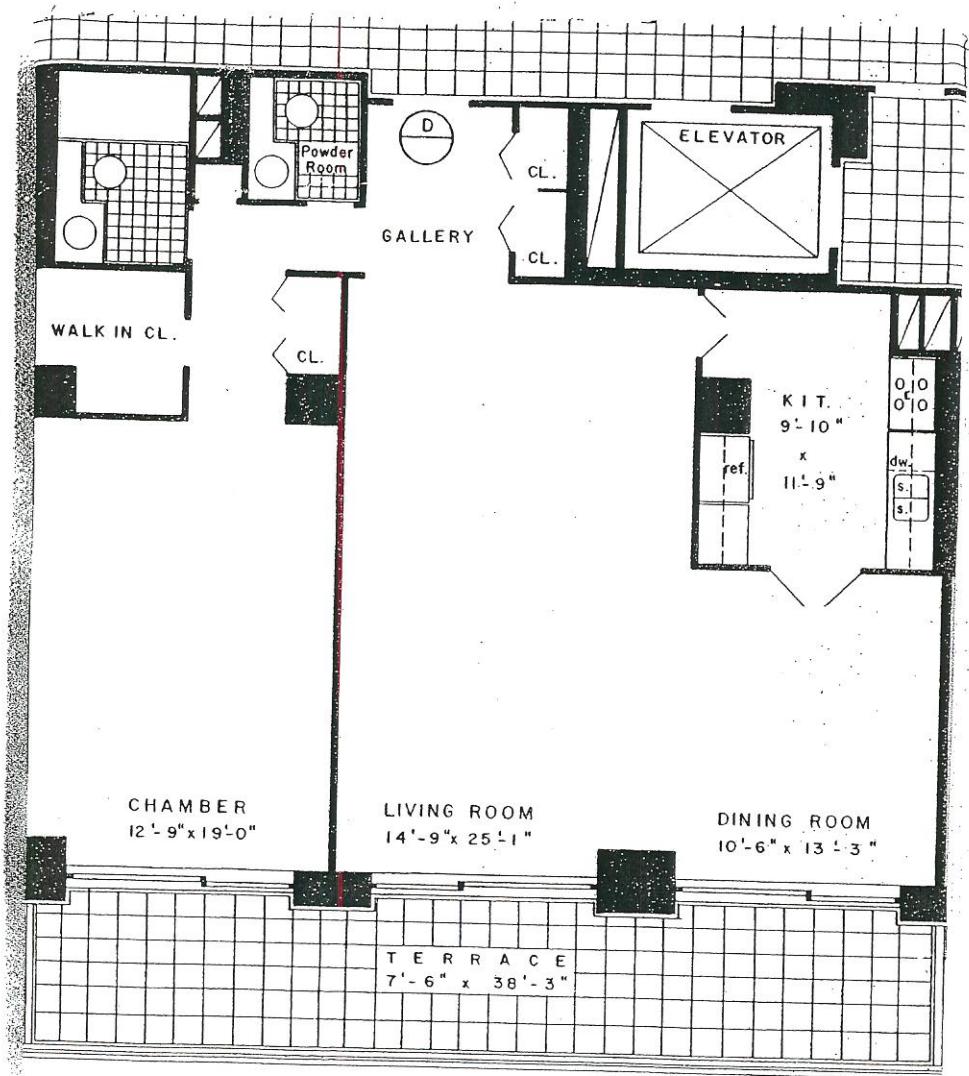




west

1 bed
1.5 bath